

Which instruments are available in Europe?

Herbert Hamele, ECOTRANS

Measurement instruments

- Sustainability indicators and monitoring
- Identifying the limits of tourism

Command and control instruments

- Legislation, regulation and licensing
- Land use planning & development control

Economic instruments

- Taxes and charges
- Financial incentives and agreements

Voluntary instruments

- Guidelines and codes of conduct
- Reporting and auditing, monitoring and benchmarking
- **Voluntary certification**
- Voluntary contributions

Supporting instruments

- Infrastructure provision and management
- Capacity building
- Marketing and information services

WTO indicators

VISIT indicators

QUALITEST

National indicators

Natura 2000

 Water Framework Directive

 Environment Impact Assessment



Tour-Link



NETS EWIV

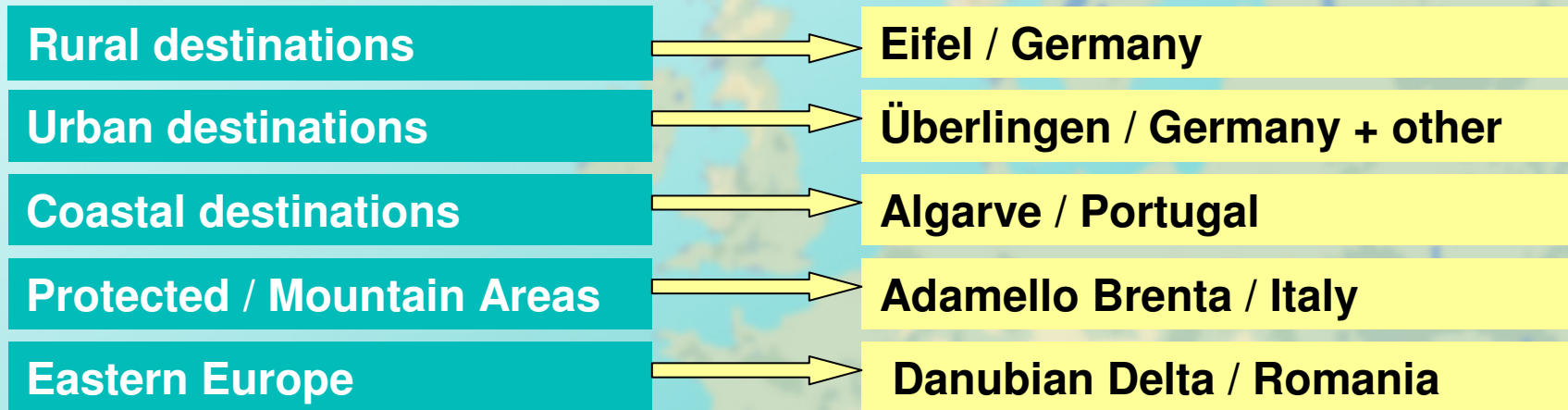



forumandersreisen

or initiatives ⇒ instruments ⇒ useful ?

How do these instruments help to realize and to promote sustainable tourism in practice?

e.g.



- 
- Objectives?
 - Instruments?
 - Stakeholders?
 - Results?